

Nixon's Nuclear Specter: The Secret Alert of 1969, Madman Diplomacy, and the Vietnam War

Jeffrey P. Kimball, William Burr



<u>Click here</u> if your download doesn"t start automatically

Nixon's Nuclear Specter: The Secret Alert of 1969, Madman Diplomacy, and the Vietnam War

Jeffrey P. Kimball, William Burr

Nixon's Nuclear Specter: The Secret Alert of 1969, Madman Diplomacy, and the Vietnam War Jeffrey P. Kimball, William Burr

In their initial effort to end the Vietnam War, Richard Nixon and Henry Kissinger attempted to lever concessions from Hanoi at the negotiating table with military force and coercive diplomacy. They were not seeking military victory, which they did not believe was feasible. Instead, they backed up their diplomacy toward North Vietnam and the Soviet Union with the Madman Theory of threatening excessive force, which included the specter of nuclear force. They began with verbal threats then bombed North Vietnamese and Viet Cong base areas in Cambodia, signaling that there was more to come. As the bombing expanded, they launched a previously unknown mining ruse against Haiphong, stepped-up their warnings to Hanoi and Moscow, and initiated planning for a massive shock-and-awe military operation referred to within the White House inner circle as DUCK HOOK.

Beyond the mining of North Vietnamese ports and selective bombing in and around Hanoi, the initial DUCK HOOK concept included proposals for "tactical" nuclear strikes against logistics targets and U.S. and South Vietnamese ground incursions into the North. In early October 1969, however, Nixon aborted planning for the long-contemplated operation. He had been influenced by Hanoi's defiance in the face of his dire threats and concerned about U.S. public reaction, antiwar protests, and internal administration dissent.

In place of DUCK HOOK, Nixon and Kissinger launched a secret global nuclear alert in hopes that it would lend credibility to their prior warnings and perhaps even persuade Moscow to put pressure on Hanoi. It was to be a "special reminder" of how far President Nixon might go. The risky gambit failed to move the Soviets, but it marked a turning point in the administration's strategy for exiting Vietnam. Nixon and Kissinger became increasingly resigned to a "long-route" policy of providing Saigon with a "decent chance" of survival for a "decent interval" after a negotiated settlement and U.S. forces left Indochina.

Burr and Kimball draw upon extensive research in participant interviews and declassified documents to unravel this intricate story of the October 1969 nuclear alert. They place it in the context of nuclear threat making and coercive diplomacy since 1945, the culture of the Bomb, intra-governmental dissent, domestic political pressures, the international "nuclear taboo," and Vietnamese and Soviet actions and policies. It is a history that holds important lessons for the present and future about the risks and uncertainties of nuclear threat making.

<u>Download Nixon's Nuclear Specter: The Secret Alert of 1969, ...pdf</u>

Read Online Nixon's Nuclear Specter: The Secret Alert of 196 ...pdf

From reader reviews:

Martina Smith:

What do you concentrate on book? It is just for students because they are still students or the idea for all people in the world, what best subject for that? Only you can be answered for that problem above. Every person has several personality and hobby for every single other. Don't to be obligated someone or something that they don't need do that. You must know how great in addition to important the book Nixon's Nuclear Specter: The Secret Alert of 1969, Madman Diplomacy, and the Vietnam War. All type of book are you able to see on many resources. You can look for the internet methods or other social media.

Debra Daniel:

Information is provisions for anyone to get better life, information nowadays can get by anyone from everywhere. The information can be a expertise or any news even a problem. What people must be consider whenever those information which is within the former life are hard to be find than now's taking seriously which one is suitable to believe or which one the particular resource are convinced. If you have the unstable resource then you buy it as your main information there will be huge disadvantage for you. All of those possibilities will not happen in you if you take Nixon's Nuclear Specter: The Secret Alert of 1969, Madman Diplomacy, and the Vietnam War as your daily resource information.

Elaine Sitz:

Reading a publication tends to be new life style in this particular era globalization. With studying you can get a lot of information that will give you benefit in your life. With book everyone in this world could share their idea. Books can also inspire a lot of people. Many author can inspire their particular reader with their story or their experience. Not only the storyplot that share in the textbooks. But also they write about the information about something that you need example. How to get the good score toefl, or how to teach your young ones, there are many kinds of book that you can get now. The authors on earth always try to improve their skill in writing, they also doing some exploration before they write with their book. One of them is this Nixon's Nuclear Specter: The Secret Alert of 1969, Madman Diplomacy, and the Vietnam War.

Cody Chenault:

Many people said that they feel bored stiff when they reading a guide. They are directly felt it when they get a half elements of the book. You can choose the particular book Nixon's Nuclear Specter: The Secret Alert of 1969, Madman Diplomacy, and the Vietnam War to make your own personal reading is interesting. Your own skill of reading proficiency is developing when you similar to reading. Try to choose easy book to make you enjoy to learn it and mingle the sensation about book and looking at especially. It is to be 1st opinion for you to like to open a book and examine it. Beside that the book Nixon's Nuclear Specter: The Secret Alert of 1969, Madman Diplomacy, and the Vietnam War can to be your brand-new friend when you're experience alone and confuse with what must you're doing of these time.

Download and Read Online Nixon's Nuclear Specter: The Secret Alert of 1969, Madman Diplomacy, and the Vietnam War Jeffrey P. Kimball, William Burr #DIR7XBT30ZM

Read Nixon's Nuclear Specter: The Secret Alert of 1969, Madman Diplomacy, and the Vietnam War by Jeffrey P. Kimball, William Burr for online ebook

Nixon's Nuclear Specter: The Secret Alert of 1969, Madman Diplomacy, and the Vietnam War by Jeffrey P. Kimball, William Burr Free PDF d0wnl0ad, audio books, books to read, good books to read, cheap books, good books, online books, books online, book reviews epub, read books online, books to read online, online library, greatbooks to read, PDF best books to read, top books to read Nixon's Nuclear Specter: The Secret Alert of 1969, Madman Diplomacy, and the Vietnam War by Jeffrey P. Kimball, William Burr books to read online.

Online Nixon's Nuclear Specter: The Secret Alert of 1969, Madman Diplomacy, and the Vietnam War by Jeffrey P. Kimball, William Burr ebook PDF download

Nixon's Nuclear Specter: The Secret Alert of 1969, Madman Diplomacy, and the Vietnam War by Jeffrey P. Kimball, William Burr Doc

Nixon's Nuclear Specter: The Secret Alert of 1969, Madman Diplomacy, and the Vietnam War by Jeffrey P. Kimball, William Burr Mobipocket

Nixon's Nuclear Specter: The Secret Alert of 1969, Madman Diplomacy, and the Vietnam War by Jeffrey P. Kimball, William Burr EPub